

PALAEOLITHIC AND PLEISTOCENE SITES OF THE MENDIP, BATH AND BRISTOL AREAS

RECENT BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

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Lists of references to works on the Palaeolithic and Pleistocene of the area were published in these *Proceedings* in 1954 (vol. 7, no. 1) and 1964 (vol. 10, no. 2). In 1977 (vol. 14, no. 3) these were reprinted, being then out of print, by Hawkins and Tratman who added a list of about sixty papers which had come out between 1964 and 1977. The present contribution is an attempt to bring the earlier lists up to date.

The 1954 list was intended to include all work before that date, but was very incomplete, as evidenced by the number of older works cited in the later lists, including the present one. In particular, newspaper reports had not been previously included, but are useful for sites such as the Milton Hill (near Wells) bone fissure, as are a number of references in serials such as the annual reports of the British Association and of the Wells Natural History and Archaeological Society, which are also now noted for the first time.

The largest number of new references has been generated by Gough's Cave, Cheddar, which has produced important new material as well as new studies of finds from the older excavations.

The original lists covered an area from what is now the northern limit of the County of Avon to the southern slopes of the Mendips. Hawkins and Tratman extended that area to include the Quaternary Burtle Beds which lie in the Somerset Levels to the south of the Mendips, and these are also included in the present list.

The first two lists were accompanied by site indexes. Hawkins and Tratman did not update these, but provided a chronological table of local sites with references included. We include here a site index to the new references only. We have not attempted to put sites into a chronological framework.

Previous lists were compiled as conventional card indexes. The present list has been filed on the IBM 360 mainframe computer installed by the University of Bristol in 1988. The FAMULUS bibliographic programme was used for compilation as it facilitates sorting and indexing. The FAMULUS files were then provided with appropriate formatting instructions and printed on an Agfa P400 PS printer for direct reproduction, thus obviating a further stage of typesetting and proofreading.

We hope in future to enter the previous lists on the computer, with the object of providing a consolidated list of references and a comprehensive index, and perhaps on-line access.

We thank Maggie Shapland of the University of Bristol Computer Centre for transferring data to the new computer. Ann French kindly did the formatting and printed out the final copy.

Corrigenda and Addenda

The following mistakes have been found in earlier lists, and a few reprints are also noted below:

Item

- 5. Date should be 1843 (corrected in 1977 reprint).
- 16B. Date of publication was probably 1931.
- 42. Reprinted in *Proc. S.A.N.H.S.* 68, 21–26 (1922).
- 69. A modern reprint was issued in 1973 by EP Publishing Ltd., Wakefield, Yorks., with a brief new foreword by D. C. Mellor. A German translation was published in 1876.
- 87. Title should read: 'An aeolian Pleistocene deposit . . .' (corrected in 1977 reprint).
- 90. Volume no. should be 21 (corrected in 1977 reprint).
- 93C. Date of publication was not earlier than March, 1933.
- 96. Second edition 1962.
- 123A. Date of publication was probably 1929.
- 125. Pagination should be 46–53 (corrected in 1977 reprint).
- 158. Note that this was a re-issue with a new title page of item 261.
- 170. Date should be 1886 (corrected in 1977 reprint).
- 172. Was reprinted in *Geological Magazine* new ser. Decade 4, 5, 569, 570 (1899).
- 190. Reprinted in *British Caver* 26, 90–96 (1955).
- 286. Volume no. should be 253.
- 287. Does not refer to local sites.
- 289. Date should be 1938.
- 290. Date should be 1942.
- 304. Reference is: *Journal of Glaciology* 20 (no. 82), 173–188.
- 324. Previously listed as item 103.
- 328. Title should read: 'Glaciation . . .'
- 340. This is the full reference to a paper listed, while in press, as item 269.
- 343. Pagination is 261–262.
- 345. Waginen should read Wageningen.
- 347. Is the same reference as 275.

Abbreviations

Axbridge JI—Journal of the Axbridge Caving and Archaeological Group (title varies slightly, and not all volumes are numbered systematically).

Axbridge Newsl.—Newsletter of the same Group.

B.C.R.A.—British Cave Research Association.

M.N.R.C.—Mendip Nature Research Committee of the Wells Natural History and Archaeological Society.

S.A.N.H.S.—Somerset Archaeological and Natural History Society.

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- ANDREWS, P & COOK, J 1985. Natural modifications to bones in a temperate setting. *Man*, **20**, 675-691. Taphonomic research related to the investigation of animal bones at Westbury-sub-Mendip and other Mendip sites.
- ANON. 1827. Fossil remains. *Gentleman's Magazine*, **97**(1), 351. Refers to Uphill Cavern.
- ANON. 1830. *An address to the visitors at Banwell Cave*. Wells, Somerset, printed by B. Backhouse. 12 p.
- ANON. 1888. *The Bekyngton guide to Wells Cathedral, and other objects of interest in the city and neighbourhood*. Wells, Somerset, J. M. Atkins. 80 p. Refers to Wookey Hole, and W. Boyd Dawkins at the Hyaena Den, 57-.
- ANON. 1917. Annual excursion, July 12th, 1916. *Annual Rep. Wells Nat. Hist. Arch. Soc.*, **28** (for 1916), 16, 17. "[In the Badger Hole] there exists beneath the superficial debris an older deposit, obviously of Pleistocene age, in which a flint knife and certain bones had been found in the previous year."
- ANON. 1926a. Important discoveries at Cheddar. *Wells Journal*, 22 January 1926. Quotes an article in the Weston-super-Mare Mercury (Palmer, 1926, q.v.) re excavation at Chelms Combe rock shelter, Cheddar.
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- ANON. 1934. Research items. Prehistoric pathology. *Nature*, **134**, 902. Refers to VALLOIS, 1934, in which Aveline's Hole teeth are cited.
- ANON. 1935a. Bones of Hippopotamus discovered in Wells Quarry. Prehistoric finds at Underwood. *Wells Journal*, **84**, no. 6 (8 Feb. 1935), 1. First account of the "Milton Hill" find.
- ANON. 1935b. Hippopotamus in Somerset. Bones found near Wells. Quarrymen's discovery. *The Western Gazette (N. & E. Somerset ed.)*, **10,305** (8 Feb. 1935), 3. Milton Hill. Hippo bones in a "filled-up pit" at 14 ft depth. Also refers to rhino in the Wells gravels, New Street, Wells, and mammoth found in the gravels "many years ago" near Somerset & Dorset station.
- ANON. 1935c. The manager, Mr. T. B. Gill, and the chief guide, Mr. Painter, examining a reindeer's jaws found during a recent excavation in Gough's Cave, Cheddar. *Bristol Evening World*, **1,657**, 7. Caption to a picture taken in the cave. Gill probably on left, Painter on right, donkey in foreground left. Two workmen in background.
- ANON. 1936. Prehistoric finds at Milton. *Wells Journal*, **85**, no. 47 (20 Nov. 1936), 1. Second part of the Milton Hill find.
- ANON. 1937a. 12,000 years old man tells us of Cheddar's history. *Weston Super Mare Gazette*, **4,731** (31 July 1937), 5, 9. Photo (p. 9) shows [Cheddar Man] as newly mounted on a board by Prof. M. Rix, flanked by two unidentified Recent men.

- ANON. 1937b. A Cheddar discovery 12,000 year-old human remains Cave-man of sub-glacial period. *Western Gazette (N. & E. Somerset ed.)*, **10,433** (30 July 1937), 15. In fact refers to the "Cheddar Man" find of 1903.
- ANON. 1937c. Stone age skeleton in a cave. *News Chronicle*, **28,466** (24th July 1937), 3. Cheddar Man at Gough's Cave being cleaned and assembled by Professor M. Rix of Oxford.
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Alveston, bone fissure

STUART A J 1977a

Aveline's Hole, Burrington

ANON 1934 BARKER H BURLEIGH R MEEKS N 1971
 BISHOP M J 1988 BURLEIGH R 1986
 CAMPBELL J B 1977 DAVIES J A TRATMAN E K 1924
 GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M eds 1986b GRIGSON C 1978
 HALL M 1988 KENDRICK T D HAWKES C F 1931
 MOLLESON T 1977 PALMER L S 1920 PALMER L S 1957
 STUART A J 1977b STUART A J 1982
 TRATMAN E K 1977a TRATMAN E K POOLE D F G 1978
 VALLOIS A-V 1934 VOGEL J C WATERBOLK H T 1972

Avon gorge

HAWKINS A B 1977

Badger Hole, Wookey Hole

ANON 1917 ANON 1948a ANON 1948b ANON 1950
 ANON 1951c ANON 1953 ASHWORTH H W 1968
 BALCH H E 1939 BALCH H E 1950
 BARKER H BURLEIGH R MEEKS N 1971 BEEVERS A K 1948a
 BEEVERS A K 1948b BEEVERS A K 1948c
 BERMAN E 1950 BURLEIGH R 1986 CAMPBELL J B 1977
 DONOVAN D T 1988 GOWLETT J A 1986
 GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M eds 1986b MOLLESON T 1977
 STRINGER C B 1986a STRINGER C B 1986b
 STUART A J 1983

Banwell Bone Cave

ALLEN T D 1861 ANON 1830 BAKER P HUNT J W 1952
 CAMPBELL J B 1977 EDGINTON W T 1886
 EDGINTON W T 1969 HARRISON R A 1979
 HUNT J W 1954 HUNT J W 1967 HUNT J W 1969a
 HUNT J W 1969b TUCKER J H 1965 TUCKER J H 1967
 WEARE J 1953b

Banwell Stalactite Cave

RICHARDS C 1971c

Bathampton, river deposits

BORELAND K N 1985

Bone Hole, Cheddar

COTTER M 1977 COX A 1976 MANSFIELD R 1964

Boyce Hill

BORELAND K N 1985

Bracelet Cave

MASON E J 1973

Brean Down

ApSIMON A M 1979 GRIGSON C 1978 HAWKINS A B 1977
 PALMER L S 1957 STUART A J 1977b

Bridged Pot, Ebbor

BALCH H E 1927b BALCH H E 1928 BALCH H E 1929b
 BALCH H E 1930 BISHOP M J 1988 DONOVAN D T 1988
 HARRISON C J O 1987

Browne's Hole

TUCKER J H 1970b

Burtle Beds

AVERY B W 1955 BISHOP M J 1988
 BOWEN D Q SYKES G A 1988
 BUCKLAND W CONYBEARE D 1824
 DONOVAN D T BADEN-POWELL F W 1963 GILBERTSON D 1980
 JACKSON J W BULLEID A 1932 KIDSON C 1977
 KIDSON C GILBERTSON D D HAYNES J R HEYWORTH A
 HUGHES C E WHATLEY 1978
 KIDSON C HAYNES J R HEYWORTH A 1974
 KIDSON C HEYWORTH A 1976 KIDSON C HEYWORTH A 1977
 USSHER W A E 1876 WHITTAKER A GREEN G W 1984

Callow Hill

CAMPBELL J B 1977

Cotcott Burtle

SHOTTON F W WILLIAMS R E G JOHNSON A S 1975

Charterhouse Cave

SMART P L MOODY D A CHAPMAN R J 1984

Cheddar, general

BAKER E 1904

Cheddar caves

IRWIN D J 1989

Cheddar Gorge

STANTON W I 1986

Chelm's Combe rock shelter, near Cheddar

ANON 1926a ANON 1926b ANON 1927
 BALCH H E 1926b BALCH H E 1927b BISHOP M J 1988
 BURLEIGH R 1986a BURLEIGH R 1986b
 HARRISON C J O 1987 HARRISON R A 1976

Clevedon

GILBERTSON D HAWKINS A B 1983

Cooper's Hole, Cheddar

BISHOP M J 1988

Court Hill

HAWKINS A B 1977

Cumberland Basin, Bristol

BORELAND K N 1985

Drunkard's Hole, Burrington

RICHARDS C 1971a

Dulcote quarries, near Wells

BALCH H E 1934

Ebbor (unidentified shelter)

BALCH H E 1926b

East Clevedon gap

HAWKINS A B 1977

Flint Jack's Cave, Cheddar

BROTHWELL D 1965 CAMPBELL J B 1977
COLLINS D 1986 KENDRICK T D HAWKES C F 1931
STRINGER C B 1986b

Freshford, river deposits

BORELAND K N 1985

Goatchurch cave, Burrington

BULL P A CARPENTER I R 1979 TUCKER J H 1970a

Gordano, Vale of

JEFFRIES R L WILLIS A J YEMM E M 1968

Gough's Cave, Cheddar

AMBERS J MATTHEWS K BURLEIGH R 1985 ANON 1935c
ANON 1937a ANON 1937b ANON 1937c ANON 1951b
ANON 1987a ANON 1987b ANON 1987c ANON 1988
BALCH H E 1928 BALCH H E 1930
BARKER H BURLEIGH R MEEKS N 1971 BEASLEY M J 1987
BISHOP M J 1988 BOHMERS A 1956 BROTHWELL D 1965
BURLEIGH R 1986a BURLEIGH R 1986b
BURLEIGH R JACOBI E B M 1985 CAMPBELL J B 1977
CHARLES R 1989 CLAY R C 1929
CLUTTON-BROCK J BURLEIGH R 1983 COLCUTT S N 1986
COLLINS D 1986 COOK J 1986 COOK J 1989
CURRANT A P 1986 CURRANT A P 1987
CURRANT A P JACOBI R M STRINGER C B 1989
DAVIES H N 1910 DONOVAN D T 1985
GILLESPIE R GOWLETT J A HALL E T HEDGES M PERRY C 1985
GOWLETT J A 1986
GOWLETT J A HALL E T HEDGES R M PERRY C 1986
GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M 1986a
GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M eds 1986b GRIGSON C 1978
HARRISON C J O 1986 HARRISON C J O 1987
IRWIN D J 1986 JACOBI E B 1986 JACOBI R M 1983
JACOBI R M 1986a JACOBI R M 1986b
JACOBI R M 1986c JACOBI R M 1988
KENDRICK T D HAWKES C F 1931 KEYS D 1987
LEROI-GOURHAN A 1986
LEROI-GOURHAN A JACOBI R M 1986 MOLLESON T 1977
PALMER L S 1957 PARKIN R A 1984
PARKIN R A ROWLEY-CONWY P SERJEANTSON D 1986
PRENTICE T 1987 STRINGER C B 1986b
STRINGER C B 1986c STUART A J 1982
STUART A J 1983 SYKES C M 1956 TABRETT I 1987
TABRETT I 1988 TRATMAN E K 1952a
TRATMAN E K 1952b TRATMAN E K 1978a

Gough's Old Cave, Cheddar

BURLEIGH R 1986
GOWLETT J A HALL E T HEDGES R M PERRY C 1986
GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M eds 1986b

Great Oone's Hole, Cheddar

CAMPBELL J B 1977

Greylake, Middlezoy

BISHOP M J 1988 KIDSON C GILBERTSON D D
HAYNES J R HEYWORTH A HUGHES C E WHATLEY R C 1978

Hay Wood Cave

RICHARDS C 1971b

Herriot's Bridge

CAMPBELL J B 1977

Hill Farm, Burtle

OTLET R L 1977

Holly Lane, Clevedon

HAWKINS A B 1977

Hutton Bone Cave

BOYLAN P J 1967 RICHARDS C 1970

Hyaena Den, Wookey Hole

ANON 1888 ApSIMON A M 1979 BALCH H E 1929c
BALCH H E 1938a BISHOP M J 1988 BOYLAN P J 1967
CAMPBELL J B 1977 CAREY A E 1907
COULSON S D 1986 DAWKINS W B 1863
DAWKINS W B 1866 DAWKINS W B 1870
DONOVAN D T 1988 DRAKE F 1859 HURRY A E 1913
STUART A J 1977b STUART A J 1983 WYMER J 1988

Kenn

GILBERTSON D HAWKINS A B 1978 HUNT C O 1981

Keward Gravel

DONOVAN D T 1988

Lambridge, river terrace

BORELAND K N 1985

Larkhall gravel pit

BORELAND K N 1985

Lime Kiln Hill Quarry, Mells

VRANCH R D 1981

Limpley Stoke, river terrace

BORELAND K N 1985

Lion Cave, Ebbor

DONOVAN D T 1988

Long Hole, Cheddar

TRATMAN E K 1966

Loxbrook, near Bath

BORELAND K N 1985

Lyncombe, river terrace

BORELAND K N 1985

Manor Farm Swallet

ATKINSON T C SMART P L 1982

- Mells, Lime Kiln Hill Quarry
VRANCH R D 1981
- Mells River Sink
STANTON W I 1982
- Mendip sites
EVANS J G 1975
- Middle Hope (raised beach)
CALLOW W J HASSALL G L 1969
GILBERTSON D HAWKINS A B 1977
- Middlezoy
HUNT C O CLARK G 1984
- Milton Hill, Wells
ANON 1935a ANON 1935b ANON 1936 ANON 1937d
BALCH H E 1943 BISHOP M J 1988 DONOVAN D T 1988
- Moat House Farm
HAWKINS A B 1977
- Morefield, river terrace
BORELAND K N 1985
- Newton St Loe, river deposits
BORELAND K N 1985
- Penzoy Farm
KIDSON C BECK R B GILBERTSON D 1981
- Picken's Hole
ApSIMON A M 1979 ApSIMON A M 1986
BURLEIGH R 1986 BURLEIGH R AMBERS J MATTHEWS K 1984
BURLEIGH R HEWSON A 1979 MOLLESON T 1977
STUART A J 1977a STUART A J 1977b
STUART A J 1982 STUART A J 1983
- Priddy, surface finds
HACK B 1985
- Raised beach
CALLOW W J HASSALL G L 1969
GILBERTSON D HAWKINS A B 1977
- Rhinoceros Hole
BALCH H E 1929c DONOVAN D T 1988
TRATMAN E K 1977c WYMER J 1988
- Rhino Rift
ATKINSON T C SMART P L ANDREWS J N 1984
- Rickford Channel
HAWKINS A B 1977
- River terraces
BORELAND K N 1985

Rowberrow Cavern

DAVIES J A TRATMAN E K 1924

Saltford, river terrace

BORELAND K N 1985

Sandford Hill

BURLEIGH R 1986 BURLEIGH R MATTHEWS K AMBERS J 1982

Sand Bay

HAWKINS A B 1977

Sidcot Swallet, Burrington

BULL P A CARPENTER I R 1979

Soldier's Hole, Cheddar

AMBERS J MATTHEWS K BURLEIGH R 1985 BALCH H E 1928
 BALCH H E 1929a BALCH H E 1930 BISHOP M J 1988
 BURLEIGH R 1986 CAMPBELL J B 1977
 CURRANT A P 1987
 GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M eds 1986b
 HARRISON C J O 1987 HARRISON C J O 1988
 KENDRICK T D HAWKES C F 1931 STUART A J 1983

Sun Hole, Cheddar

BARKER H BURLEIGH R MEEKS N 1971 BISHOP M J 1988
 BURLEIGH R 1986 CAMPBELL J B 1977
 COLCUTT S N CURRANT A P HAWKES C J 1981
 CURRANT A P 1987 ELLIS C 1983 GOWLETT J A 1986
 GOWLETT J A HEDGES R E M eds 1986b GRIGSON C 1978
 MOLLESON T 1977 STRINGER C B 1986b
 STUART A J 1983

Swiss Valley

HAWKINS A B 1977

Tickenham area

GILBERTSON D HAWKINS A B 1983 HAWKINS A B 1977

Triple H Cave

WEARE J 1953a

Trym gorge, Westbury-on-Trym

HAWKINS A B 1977

Twerton, Victoria Pit

BORELAND K N 1985

Unidentified shelter, Ebbor

BALCH H E 1926b

Uphill caves

ANON 1827 HARRISON R A 1977
 MORGAN C L et al 1900 MORGAN C L et al 1901
 MORGAN C L et al 1902 ROWLAND-HOSBONS S 1923

Vale of Gordano

JEFFRIES R L WILLIS A J YEMM E M 1968

Victoria Pit, Twerton

BORELAND K N 1985

Walton valley

HAWKINS A B 1977

Wells Gravel

ANON 1935b BALCH H E 1929c COLCHESTER L S 1986
DONOVAN D T 1988

Westbury-sub-Mendip, bone fissure

ANDREWS P 1978 ANDREWS P 1979 ANDREWS P 1980
ANDREWS P 1981 ANON 1969 ASTON M ed 1977
BISHOP M J 1982b COLLINS D 1986 COOK J 1982
COOK J 1983 CURRANT A P 1986 HAWKES C J 1977
STANTON W I 1973 STUART A J 1977a
STUART A J 1982 STUART A J 1983
SUTCLIFFE A J 1975 SUTCLIFFE A J 1985
TRATMAN E K 1976 TRATMAN E K 1977b
TRATMAN E K 1978b WYMER J 1986 WYMER J 1988

Whatley Quarry, fissure deposits

ANON 1951a

Wolf's Den

ANON 1948a BEEVERS A K 1948c CURRANT A P 1987

Wookey Station Gravel

DONOVAN D T 1988 MACKLIN M G HUNT C O 1988

Worlebury Hill

SAVAGE R J G RICHARDS C 1980

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